# The co-operative bank

2012 Annual results

21 March 2013

Barry Tootell Chief Executive James Mack
Chief Financial Officer

### Forward looking statements

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# Agenda

Context

Financial headlines

Core business

Non-core business

Action plan

### Context

- Prolonged economic downturn
- Increased strains on our customers, particularly in the non-core corporate sector
- Further strengthening of the balance sheet by:
  - Building on the strength of the core business
  - De-risking non-core assets
- Announced Sale and Purchase Agreement for the life insurance business,
   expect to release significant capital
- Announced the intention sell our general insurance business
- Solid platform to broaden our reach and appeal in the UK banking sector, either through Verde or continued organic growth

# Strong core franchise a platform for growth

- Our core business has industry-leading levels of customer service
- High degree of current account switching from other banks
- Removed sales-related performance bonuses for Retail colleagues in 2012
- Removed overdraft fees for the first three months of 2012
- £2.6bn of residential new lending and £1.3bn of new lending to corporate and business customers
- Over 100,000 customers switched in summer 2012
- 8% increase in new primary account customers over the year
- Low levels of impairment within core book

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# Banking Group financial performance

Co-operative Banking Group – f	inancial perfor	mance
Core business:	2012 £m	2011 £m
Income Operating costs Impairment losses Claims	1,421 (681) (118) (502)	1,436 (653) (92) (494)
Operating result - core	120	197
Operating result – non-core	(377)	4
(Loss)/profit before taxation	(647)	88

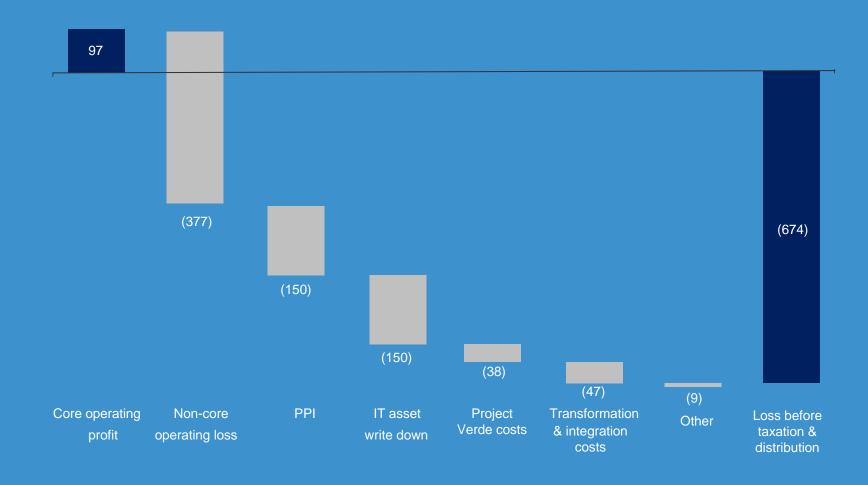
### Bank financial performance

Co-operative Bank – financia	Co-operative Bank – financial performance				
	2012 £m	2011 £m			
Income Operating costs Impairment losses	766 (552) (118)	754 (525) (92)			
Operating result - core	97	137			
Operating result – non-core	(377)	4			
(Loss)/profit before taxation	(674)	54			
Bank net interest margin	111bps	123bps			
Bank cost income ratio	74%	66%			
Core tier 1 ratio	8.8%	9.6%			
Pro forma CT1 ratio*	9.2%	N/A			

- Core business delivered solid operating result
- Loss before tax of £674m
- Substantial increase in impairment provision
- Capital position held up through active management actions

<sup>\*</sup> Pro forma capital ratio at January 2013

# Significant items impacted profit



- Provision for redress relating to PPI
- Re-visiting the value ascribed to IT investments made to date in our transformation plan

### PPI complaints have decreased

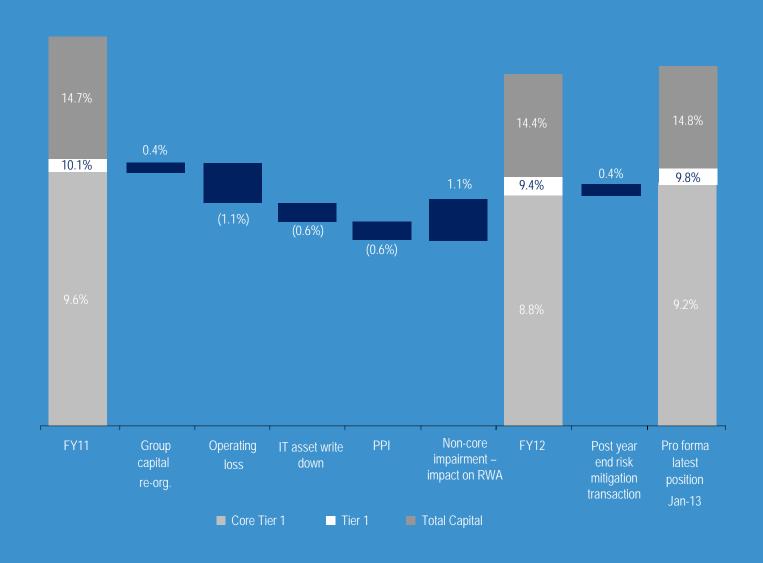
- Declining volume of complaints
  - Complaints received plateaued in Q3 2012, followed by a steady decline Q4
- Decrease in percentage of complaints upheld
- Decline in average redress paid
- Despite this, further provision £110m made in H2:
  - Extended scope of the past business review activity
  - Rate of decline in volumes not as significant as assumed at the half year
  - Costs of mortgage PPI redress
- Cumulative provision £244m, of which £128m paid out to date
- Remaining provision £116m



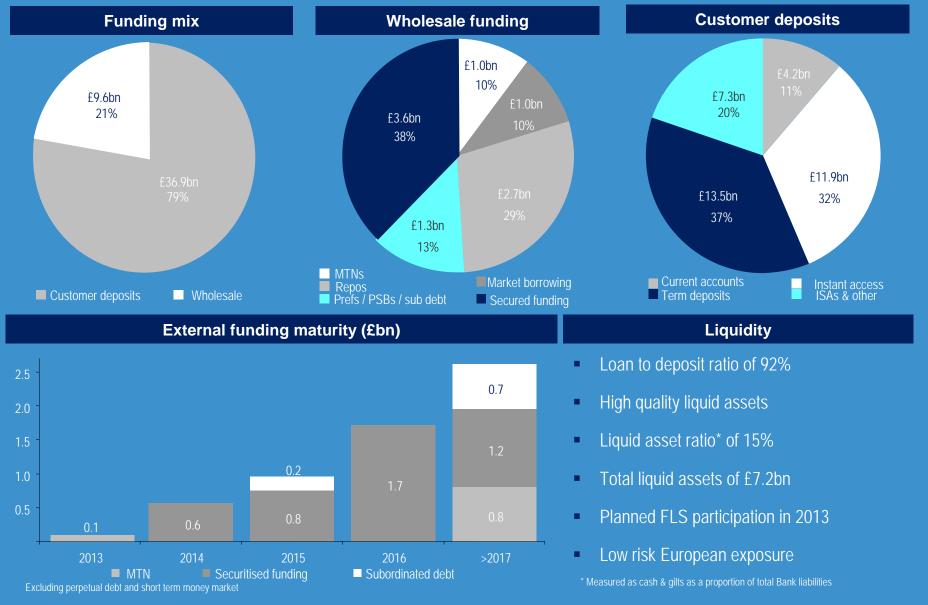
### IT asset write down

- We have slowed down spending on transformation in light of potential Verde acquisition
- The impairment reflects a worse economic scenario than in the original business case and an increased understanding of the timescales and cost to complete
  - Significant costs to complete reflect complexity
  - Worsening economics have reduced potential benefits
  - Removal of planned cross sales which could give rise to conduct risk e.g. from packaged accounts
- Annual impairment review identified the need to write-down our IT assets by £150m.
- The remaining £179m of IT spend held on the balance sheet would be written off on completion of the Verde deal
- Should Verde not complete, this IT programme would be reinvigorated and we are confident of a successful implementation

### Focused measures to enhance capital



# Strong liquidity & diverse funding sources



### Key actions

- Announced Sale and Purchase Agreement for the Life & Savings business, expect to release significant capital
- Announced the intention sell our general insurance business
- Segmentation of non-core business concentrating on managing for value and targeting for rundown or exit
- Maintained profitable and low risk core business, while ensuring our balance sheet remains robust
- Further strengthening the balance sheet by:
  - Building on the strength of the core business
  - Developing a strategy for the management of the non-core portfolio to optimise the profitability and capitalisation of the Bank
- Solid platform to broaden our reach in the UK banking sector
- Taking various measures to reduce cost infrastructure

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Context

Financial headlines

Core business

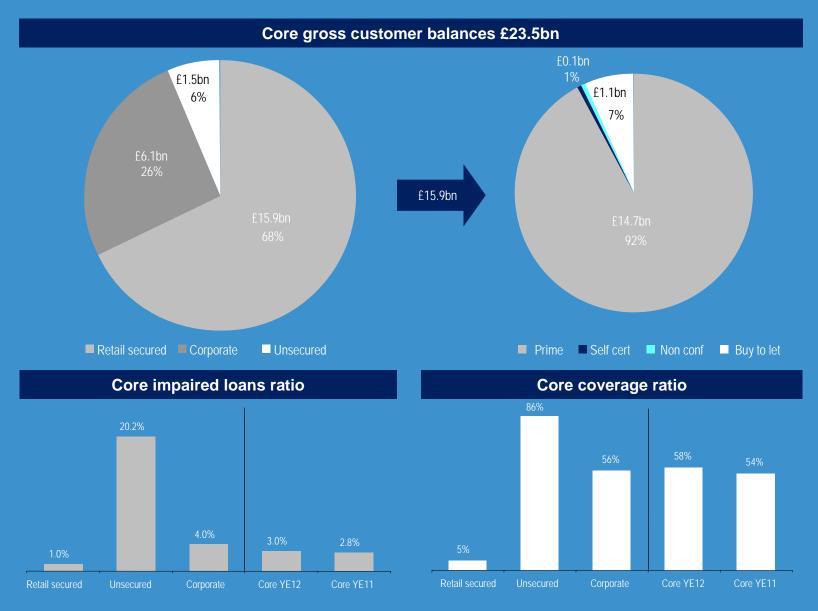
Non-core business

Action plan

# Solid result delivered in core banking business

Co-operative Bank – co	re financial performa	nce
	2012	2011
	£m	£m
Net interest income	559	535
Non-interest income	207	219
Income	766	754
Operating costs	(552)	(525)
Impairment losses	(118)	(92)
Operating result – core Bank	97	137
Net interest margin	1.68%	1.72%
Cost income ratio	70%	68%
Non-performing loans ratio	3%	3%
Non-performing loans coverage	58%	54%

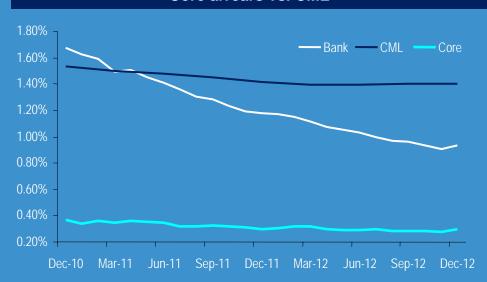
### Low risk core business



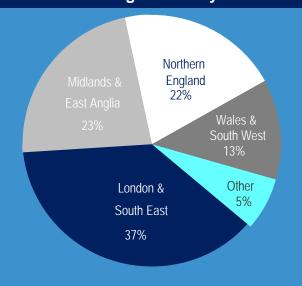
### Core retail secured portfolio

Banded LTV by product								
			Core	book			To	otal Bank
	Prime	Buy to let	Self cert	Non conf	Dec-12	Dec-11	Dec-12	Dec-11
Average LTVs	43%	63%	44%	56%	44%	43%	54%	53%
New business LTVs	61%	63%	n/a	57%	61%	60%	61%	60%
Book by indexed LTV								
<=50%	36%	11%	38%	23%	34%	36%	25%	26%
<=75%	38%	79%	56%	71%	41%	38%	34%	32%
<=100%	24%	10%	7%	6%	23%	23%	31%	32%
>100%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	10%	10%
Gross customer balances (£bn)	14.7	1.1	0.1	0.1	15.9	15.8	23.4	23.7
New lending (excl further advances)	2.1	0.5	n/a	0.0	2.6	1.4	2.6	1.4
% accounts with >2.5% arrears	0.30%	0.02%	0.00%	3.46%	0.30%	0.30%	0.93%	1.18%



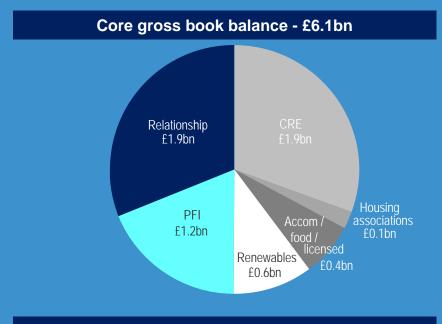


#### Core regional analysis

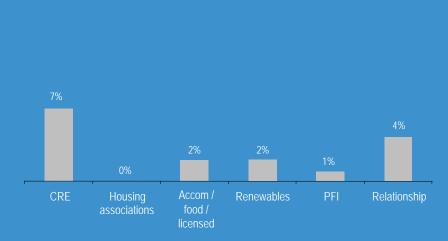


The **co-operative** bank

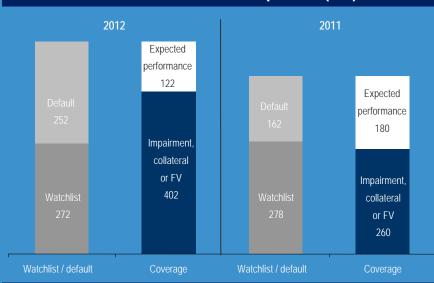
### Core corporate portfolio



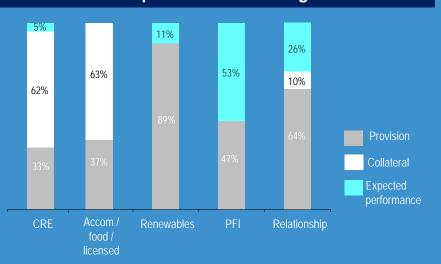
#### Core corporate impaired loan ratio







#### Core corporate – total coverage ratio



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Financial headlines

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### Definition of non-core business

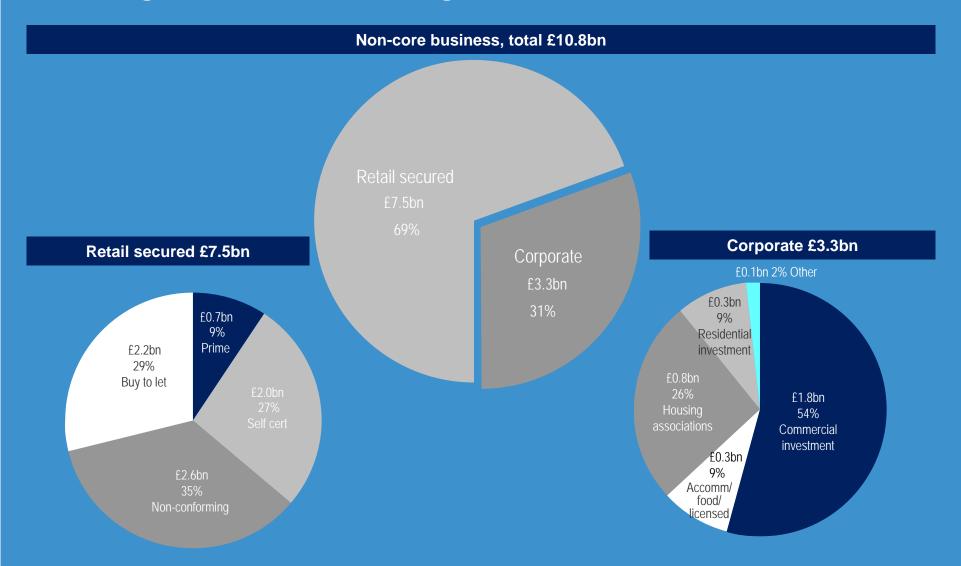
- Defined as businesses which are not consistent with our strategy and risk appetite
- The non-core business is managed to maximise value, either by:
  - Implementing an exit strategy or
  - Actively driving the management of the portfolios to deliver financial performance whilst remaining within our prudential and conduct risk appetite
- The non-core business principally relates to the non-member business of Britannia:
  - Corporate non-core portfolio
    - Non-core CRE loans
    - RSL loans
  - Optimum portfolio
    - Prime residential, buy to let and non-conforming mortgages acquired by Britannia Treasury
       Services
    - Originated by Platform prior to 2009 comprising prime residential, buy to let and non-conforming residential mortgages
  - Illius residential property company

# Non-core contains majority of impairment risk

#### Co-operative Bank – non-core financial performance

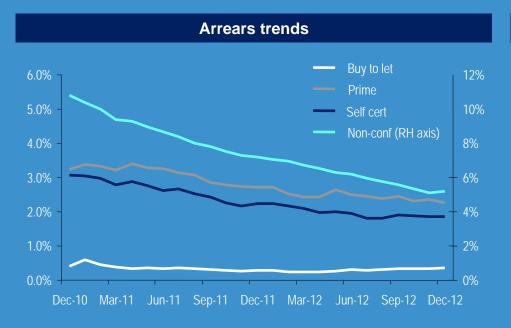
	2012 £m	2011 £m
Net interest income Non-interest income	(13) 18	46 17
Income	5	63
Operating costs Impairment losses	(31) (351)	(37) (23)
Operating result – non-core Bank	(377)	4

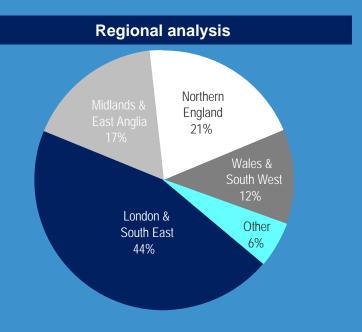
### Managed for value, targeted for run-down or exit



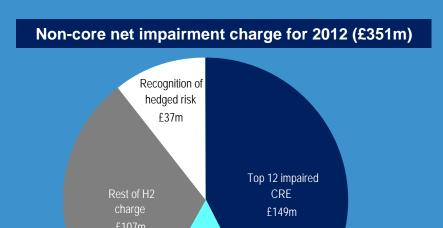
# Non-core retail secured portfolio

Banded LTV by product									
		Non-core book							
	Prime	Buy to let	Self cert	Non-conf	Dec-12	Dec-11	Dec-12	Dec-11	
Average LTVs	79%	80%	78%	82%	80%	79%	54%	53%	
New business LTVs	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	61%	60%	
Book by indexed LTV									
<=50%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	25%	26%	
<=75%	10%	26%	21%	15%	20%	19%	34%	32%	
<=100%	46%	51%	50%	43%	48%	49%	31%	32%	
>100%	36%	17%	21%	36%	27%	26%	10%	10%	
Gross customer balances (£bn)	0.7	2.2	2.0	2.6	7.5	7.9	23.4	23.7	
% accounts with >2.5% arrears	2.26%	0.36%	1.86%	5.21%	2.72%	3.59%	0.93%	1.18%	

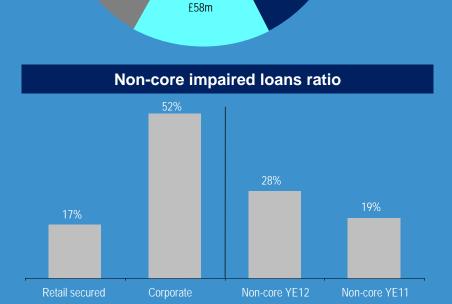


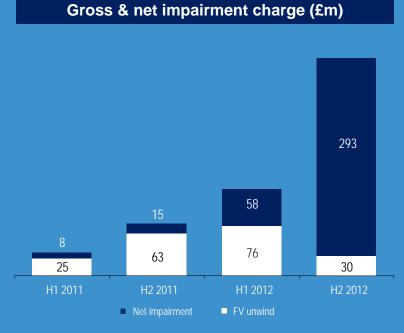


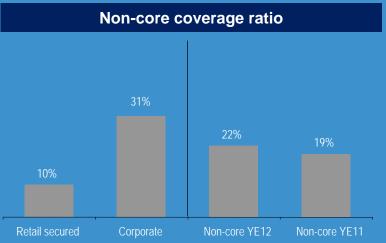
# Non-core impairment



H1 charge







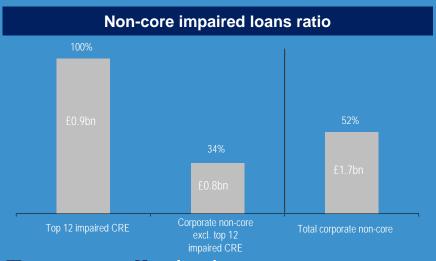
### Non-core corporate – coverage & collateral

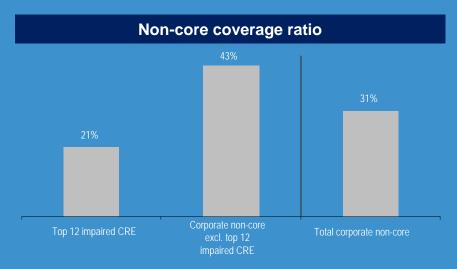
	Drawn bal £'m	Provision £'m	Provision coverage	Collateral £'m	FY12 Coverage incl. collateral	Expected performance
Top 12 impaired CRE loans	936	193	21%	696	95%	47
Rest of non-core corporate impaired loans	803	341	43%	305	80%	157
Non-core corporate - total impaired loans	1,739	535	31%	1,001	88%	203

FY11 Coverage incl. collateral

#### 31% coverage ratio on the corporate non-core portfolio. Of this:

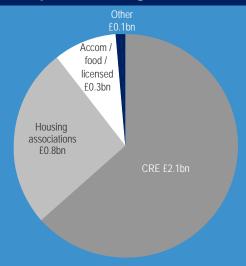
- Top 12 impaired CRE loans require coverage of 21%, based on careful individual assessments. Including collateral held against these loans, total coverage increases to 95%, with 5% of expected performance
- The rest of the non-core corporate portfolio had an average coverage ratio of 43%. This is in line with expectations and market peers



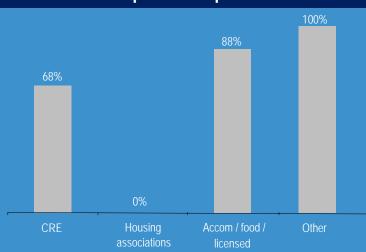


# Non-core corporate coverage

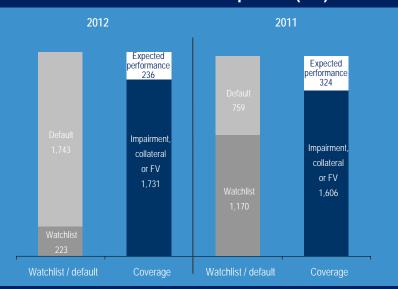
#### Non-core corporate book gross balance £3.3bn



#### Non-core corporate - impaired loan ratio



#### Watchlist and default exposure (£m)



#### Non-core corporate - total coverage ratio



### De-risking the non-core corporate portfolio

#### De-risking the portfolio:

We are developing a strategy to optimise capital consumption and profitability through a variety of deleverage, risk transfer and asset sale options.

- Identified portfolios for sale in 2013 to further reduce RWAs, enhance liquidity and strengthen capital resources
- Targeted disposals continue to de-risk vulnerable sector concentrations and portfolios
- Investment bank carrying out a review of core and non-core asset portfolios as part of a larger strategic
   review to improve the profitability and capitalisation of the Bank
- Following significant levels of impairment charges in 2012 we expect the medium term impairment outlook to be more moderate.
- De-risking the balance sheet is likely to give rise to further adjustments to value which are expected to be capital neutral

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### Clear strategic direction - core

#### Core business

- Delivered solid result
- Industry leading levels of customer service
- Announced Sale & Purchase Agreement for the life insurance business
- Announced the intention to sell our general insurance business
- High degree of current account switching from other banks
- The Co-operative's unique customer-led ethical policy
- Selective, high quality new lending
- Low levels of impairment

Simplification agenda

Long term growth strategy

Conservative credit risk appetite

Compelling Co-operative Alternative

#### Non-core business

- Majority of impairment risk
- Non-core director to lead and intensify focus
- Range of balance sheet deleverage options
- Investment bank conducting review of non core asset portfolios

De-leveraging

Strengthen capital ratios

### A solid platform for growth - Verde

- The Board remain committed to our strategic intent of signing a sale and purchase agreement by end Q2 and completion by end Q4 2013
- We remain in active discussions with Lloyds Banking Group
- The deal has strong backing from the Government and other stakeholders
- We are simplifying and restructuring our core business
- We are currently de-risking our integration and migration risks
- We have a solid platform to broaden our reach and appeal through Verde or organic growth

### The go forward plan – core business

The Bank has a robust go forward plan which focuses on three key areas:

- Building a simpler, customer focussed bank by focusing on core relationship banking, for example through the disposal of our life insurance and general insurance business
- Making the bank easier to do business with
- Establishing lower cost infrastructure e.g. by rationalising the 2,500 existing IT applications to provide a simpler, more customer-centric experience

This plan is being driven forward by a strengthened management team

### In summary

- We are simplifying the business
- We have a strong core franchise which remains profitable and we are well-positioned for growth
- We remain committed to the Verde deal
- Continued focus on core business
- We have clear plans for continued de-risking our non-core assets
- We have strengthened the management team
- Our strategy is designed to build on the strength of the Bank's core relationship banking business

# Appendices

# Banking Group financial performance

Co-operative Banking Group – financial performance				
	2012 £m	2011		
Income Operating costs Claims Impairment losses	1,426 (713) (502) (469)	1,499 (689) (494) (115)		
Operating result - Core - Non-core	(257) 120 (377)	201 197 4		
Transformation & integration costs IT asset write down Project Verde costs PPI provision Other Fair value amortisation Membership dividend Discontinued operations	(57) (150) (38) (150) (25) 15 -	(90) - - (90) (16) 86 (18) 15		
(Loss)/profit before taxation	(647)	88		

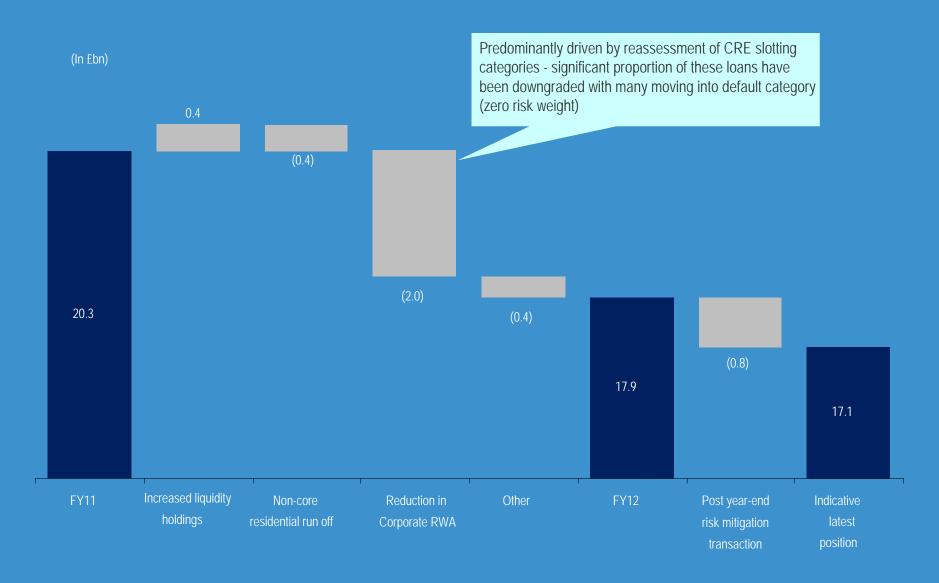
# Bank financial performance

Co-operative Bank – financial performance					
	2012 £m	2011			
Income Operating costs Impairment losses	771 (583) (469)	818 (562) (115)			
Operating result - Core - Non-core	(281) 97 (377)	141 137 4			
Transformation & integration costs Project Verde costs IT asset write down PPI provision Other Fair value amortisation Membership dividend	(47) (38) (150) (150) (24) 15	(53) - - (90) (14) 86 (16)			
(Loss)/profit before taxation	(674)	54			

### Robust balance sheet

Bank balance s	heet	
	<b>FY 2012</b> £bn	FY 2011 £bn
Loans and advances to customers Cash and balances at central banks Loans and advances to banks Investment securities Other assets	34.0 5.4 1.9 6.9 1.4	34.3 6.7 2.0 4.6 1.4
Total assets	49.6	49.0
Amounts owed to customers Wholesale liabilities Debt securities in issue Other liabilities Other borrowed funds Equity	36.9 3.6 4.7 1.3 1.3 1.8	36.6 3.3 4.2 1.4 1.3 2.2
Total liabilities & equity	49.6	49.0
Loan to deposit ratio	92%	94%

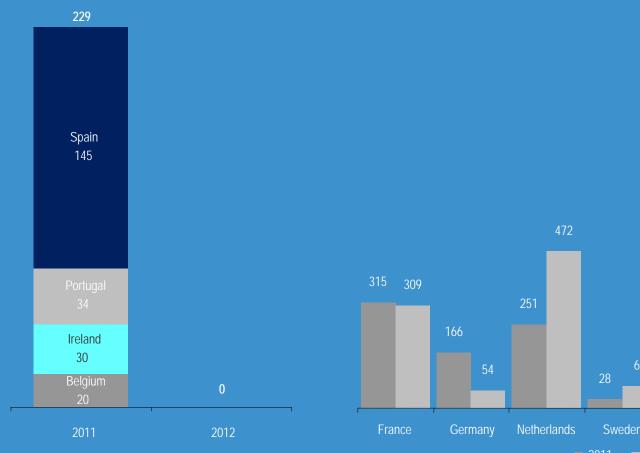
# Continued reduction in RWA through de-risking

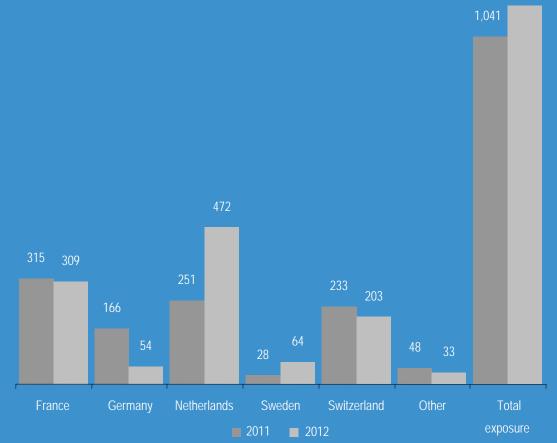


# European exposure – financial institutions

Peripheral European exposure (£m)

Other European exposure (£m)





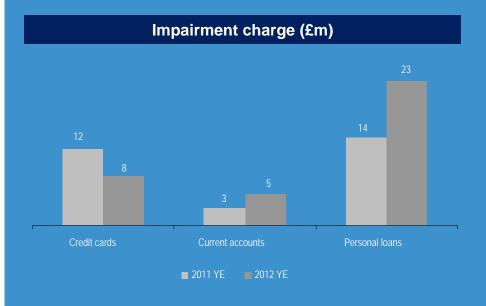
\*all figures net of credit risk mitigation

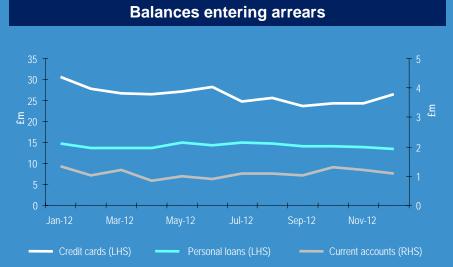
# Gross customer balance and credit protection

		Gross balance	Impaired balance	Impaired loan ratio	Credit FV protection	Impairment provision	Total credit protection	Coverage
Core	Retail secured	15,931	156	1.0%	5	3	8	5%
	Unsecured*	1,489	301	20.2%		260	260	86%
	Corporate	6,130	243	4.0%		137	137	56%
	Core YE12	23,550	700	3.0%	5	400	405	58%
Non Core	Optimum	7,492	1,289	17%	116	11	127	10%
	Corporate	3,318	1,739	52%	216	319	535	31%
	Non-core YE12	10,810	3,028	28%	332	330	662	22%
	Total YE 2012	34,360	3,728	11%	337	730	1,067	29%
	Core YE11	22,833	639	2.8%	7	339	346	54%
	Non-core YE11	11,574	2,235	19%	390	42	432	19%
	YE 2011	11,374	2,230 <b>2,874</b>	8.4%	390 396	382	432 778	27%

<sup>\*</sup>includes debt collection agency balances

# Unsecured lending – risk profile (core)

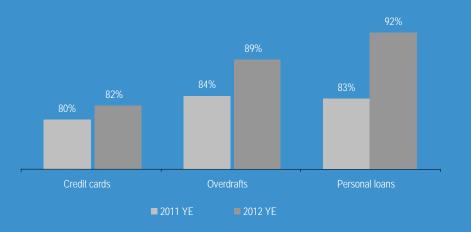




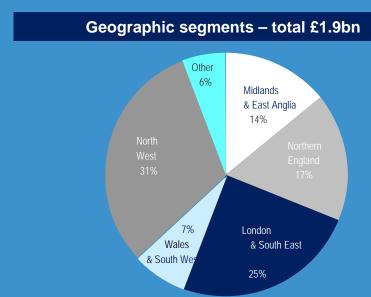
#### **Net charge ratio (NCR)**

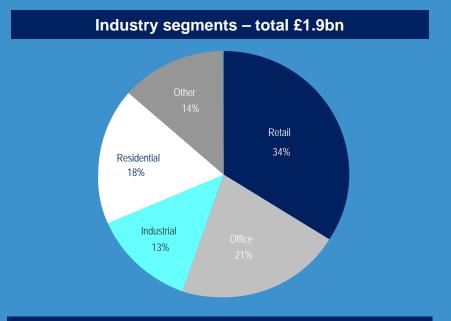


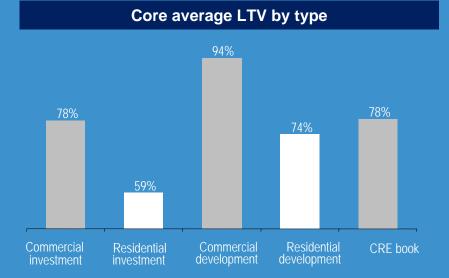
#### Credit protection as % of impaired balances

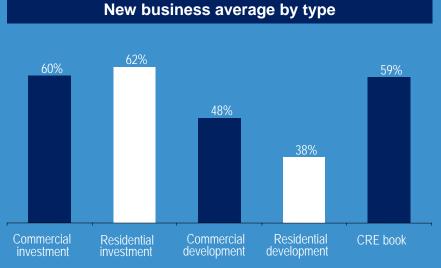


# Core CRE lending



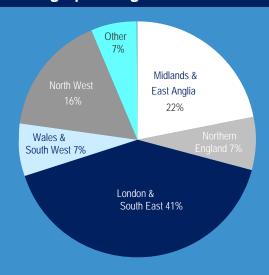




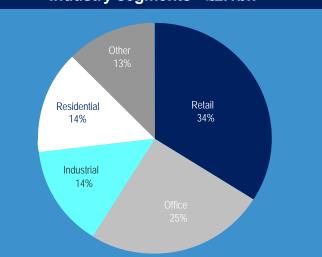


# Non-core CRE lending

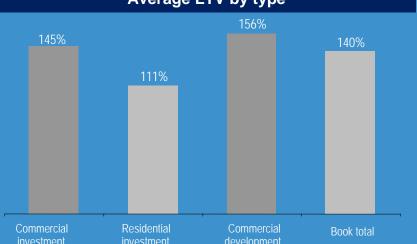
#### Geographic segments - £2.1bn



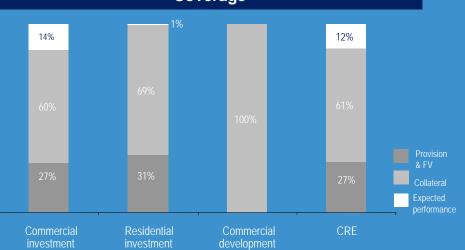
#### **Industry segments - £2.1bn**



#### Average LTV by type



#### Coverage



# For further information please contact investors@cfs.coop